RELATE FP7 ITN

Samuel Kounev (on behalf of RELATE Project Consortium)



HotTopiCS 2013, Prague, April 21, 2013



Project Consortium



RELATE FPT Marie Curie LTM Trans-European Research Training Network on Engineering and Provisioning of Service-Based Cloud Applications





- Interdisciplinary Research Training Network
- 21 Fellows (18 Early Stage and 3 Experienced Researchers)











Singular Logic

Associated Partners







ATHENS UNIVERSITY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS





RELATE Fellows and Supervisors



MOTIVATION

RELATE FP7 ITN

- Motivation
- Overview of Research Topics
- Cross-Cutting Concerns
- Service Engineering
- Service Management

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Research Topics

Service Evaluation and Selection

Cross-cutting Concerns

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Serv. Engineering

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Serv. Management

Motivation



Cross-cutting Concerns

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Serv. Engineering

MOTIVATION

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Research Topics

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Motivation



Applications running in a virtualized environment

Shared physical infrastructure

Flexible mapping of logical to physical resources

Higher resource utilization & energy efficiency (Green IT)

Lower operating costs, pay-per-use pricing model

Research Topics

Research Topics

MOTIVATION

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Why Cloud Computing will never be free, Communications of the ACM, Vol. 53 No. 4, Pages 50-58

By offering value beyond simply providing CPU cycles, the cloud provider is becoming a part of the end customers' business. This requires a level of trust that is commensurate with hiring an employee or outsourcing your operations.

Serv. Engineering

Serv. Management

Cross-cutting Concerns

Cloud Computing Infrastructures

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Research Topics

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Cross-cutting Concerns



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Serv. Engineering

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Serv. Management

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Q: Rate the challenges/issues of the 'cloud'/on-demand model

(1=not significant, 5=very significant)



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Serv. Engineering

Cross-cutting Concerns

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Source: IDC Enterprise Panel, August 2008 n=244

Research Topics

ΜΟΤΙVΑΤΙΟΝ

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Serv. Evaluation

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Top 10 Obstacles for Cloud Computing

Communications of the ACM, Vol. 53 No. 4, Pages 50-58

- **1. Business Continuity and Service Availability**
- 2. Data Lock-In
- 3. Data Confidentiality/Auditability
- 4. Data Transfer Bottlenecks
- 5. Performance Unpredictability
- 6. Scalable Storage
- 7. Bugs in Large-Scale Distributed Systems

Cross-cutting Concerns

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- 8. Scaling Quickly
- 9. Reputation Fate Sharing
- 10. Software Licensing

Research Topics

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"Amazon's Trouble Raises Cloud Computing Doubts." by Steve Lohr

The New York Times, April 22, 2011.

"the computing equivalent of an airplane crash - a major episode with widespread damage"

Cloud Computing Infrastructures



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Serv. Engineering

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Serv. Management

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Research Topics

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Cross-cutting Concerns

Challenges (1)

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Research Topics

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Cross-cutting Concerns

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Challenges (2)

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Research Topics

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Cross-cutting Concerns



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Challenges (3)

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Research Topics

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Cross-cutting Concerns

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Challenges (4)

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Cross-cutting Concerns



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Research Challenges: Summary

- Increased system complexity and dynamics
- Lack of direct control over underlying hardware
- New threats and vulnerabilities due to resource sharing
- Separation of service providers and infrastructure providers



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Inability to provide QoS and dependability guarantees

Cross-cutting Concerns

Lack of trust

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Research Topics

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Serv. Engineering



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RESEARCH TOPICS

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Cross-cutting Concerns

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Motivation >> RESEARCH TOPICS

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CROSS-CUTTING CONCERNS Serv. Engineering Serv. Management Serv. Evaluation

A Cloudy Research Area

"We have redefined cloud computing to include everything that we already do." Larry Ellison, Oracle, 2009.



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- Inconsistent and overloaded use of terminology
- Lack of comparability of service offerings
 - Quality-of-Service / dependability / SLAs
 - Pricing models (pay-per-use?)

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Lack of standard metrics / measurement approaches

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SPEC Research Group (RG)

The Research Group of the Standard Performance Evaluation Corporation





Mission Statement

- Provide a **platform for** collaborative research efforts • in the area of quantitative system evaluation and analysis
- Provide metrics, tools and benchmarks for evaluating early prototypes and research results as well as fullblown implementations
- Foster interactions and collaborations btw. industry and academia

Find more information on: http://research.spec.org

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Research Topics

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Members (April 2013)



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Cloud Usage Patterns

Textual and visual formalism for describing cloud usage scenarios

Value chains, value chains with mediators, hybrid service provisioning, ...

A. Milenkoski, A. Iosup, S. Kounev, K. Sachs, P. Rygielski, J. Ding, W. Cirne, F. Rosenberg.
Cloud Usage Patterns: A Formalism for Description of Cloud Usage Scenarios,
Technical Report SPEC-RG-2013-2001, SPEC Research Group, April, 2013. (To appear)



SPEC RG Cloud Working Group http://research.spec.org/working-groups



Cloud Usage Patterns



Potential and actual cloud users: Specification of service requirements



Cloud system designers: Identification of frequently used cloud service patterns



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Researchers and consultants: Classification and comparison of cloud usage scenarios

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And many more ...

Research Topics

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Cloud Usage Patterns: Dimensions

- Abstraction levels
 - Hardware resources \gg IaaS \gg PaaS \gg SaaS
- Stakeholders



Cloud Usage Patterns: Dimensions (cont.)

- Roles
 - Provider, consumer, intermediary
- Server Level Agreements (SLAs)
 - Internal, external
- Size/Volume





Textual Cloud Usage Patterns: Value Chains



Visual Cloud Usage Patterns: Value Chains



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Cloud Usage Patterns in Practice: Value Chains

Amazon Web Services

Infrastructure resources Σ End-user

Textual cloud usage pattern: i.e

EZAsset

Google Engine APIs Σ Application Σ End-user

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Textual cloud usage pattern: p.s.e

Research Topics



Motivation

Textual Cloud Usage Patterns: Hybrid Service Provisioning and Value Chains with Mediators



Cloud Usage Patterns in Practice: Hybrid Service Provisioning and Value Chain with Mediators



ODCA, Compute Infrastructure-as-a-Service:

"[...] defines elasticity as the configurability and expandability of the solution[...] Centrally, it is the ability to scale up and scale down capacity based on subscriber workload."

NIST Definition of Cloud Computing

"Rapid elasticity: Capabilities can be elastically provisioned and released, in some cases automatically, to scale rapidly outward and inward commensurate with demand."

IBM, Thoughts on Cloud, Edwin Schouten:

"Elasticity is basically a 'rename' of scalability [...]" and "removes any manual labor needed to increase or reduce capacity."

Rich Wolski, CTO, Eucalyptus:

Research Topics

"Elasticity measures the ability of the cloud to map a single user request to different resources."

Reuven Cohen:

Motivation

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Elasticity is "the quantifiable ability to manage, measure, predict and adaptive responsiveness of an application based on real time demands placed on an infrastructure using a combination of local and remote computing resources."

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Research Topics

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Motivation

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CROSS-CUTTING CONCERNS

N. Herbst, S. Kounev, and R. Reussner. Elasticity: What it is, and What it Not. In Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Autonomic Computing (ICAC 2013), San Jose, CA, USA, June 24-28, 2013.

Generic definition of elasticity:

The degree to which a system is able to adapt to workload changes

by provisioning and deprovisioning resources in an autonomic manner,

such that at each point in time the available resources match the current demand as closely as possible.

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Two systems executing the *same* workload. Which one is better?



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Speed vs. precision of scaling up vs. down.

- Workloads
 - Representative benign workloads: scalable & heterogeneous
 - Malicious workloads: representative attack profiles
- Metrics
 - Considering on-demand resource provisioning to an IDS
- References

Research Topics

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SPEC Research Group IDS Benchmarking Working Group:

http://research.spec.org/working-groups/ids-benchmarking-working-group.html

Aleksandar Milenkoski and Samuel Kounev. Towards Benchmarking Intrusion Detection Systems for Virtualized Cloud Environments (Extended Abstract). IEEE ICITST 2012, London, United Kingdom, December 10-12, 2012, pages 562-563.

>>

Aleksandar Milenkoski, Alberto Avritzer, Samuel Kounev, Nuno Antunes, and Marco Vieira. On Benchmarking Intrusion Detection Systems for Virtualized (Cloud) Environments. SPEC Research Group, Technical Report SPEC-RG-2013-002, v. 1.0, May, 2013. (to appear)

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Motivation

Problem

- Increasing volume of inner data center network traffic
- Bandwidth overprovisioning leads to inefficeincy
- Existing models too coarse or too detailed
- Existing models are bound to particular technologies

Goal

 Performance analysis of Cloud data center networks during run-time

Piotr Rygielski (piotr.rygielski@kit.edu): Modeling virtualized network infrastructures for capacity management

Approach

- Build meta-model of network infrastructures
- Develop transformations into predictive models
- Use the models for performance analysis

Novelty

Motivation

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Generic and technology independent model

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- Virtualization in networks
- Run-time relevant aspects
- Cloud specific features

Research Topics

Flexibility in modeling level of details

Results so far

- Descartes Network Infrastructures (DNI) Meta-model
- Automatic transformation to OMNeT++ simulator
- Case study: Cambridge traffic monitoring system

References

Research Topics

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- Survey of Network virtualization approaches: Piotr Rygielski and Samuel Kounev. Network Virtualization for QoS-Aware Resource Management in Cloud Data Centers: A Survey. PIK - Praxis der Informationsverarbeitung und Kommunikation, 36(1):55-64, February 2013, de Gruyter
- Presentation of the meta-model: Piotr Rygielski, Steffen Zschaler, and Samuel Kounev. A Meta-Model for Performance Modeling of Dynamic Virtualized Network Infrastructures. In Proceedings of the 4th ACM/SPEC International Conference on Performance Engineering (ICPE'13), Prague, Czech Republic, April 21-24, 2013. Work-In-Progress Paper

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Suresh Pillay (suresh.pillay@irisa.fr): Managing Variability in Modelling Languages

variability and re-use commonalities

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- Goals
 - Specify a language family by modelling the common constructs and he differences
 - Automatically derive a modelling environment (including model editor, interpreter and compiler) for any language of the family
- Current activities

Research Topics

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- Extension of the Kermeta language workbench for designing well-typed language units
- Extension of CVL to deal with language units in Kermeta, and multi-dimensional variability

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• Definition of composition operators for language units

Cross-cutting Concerns

Fotis Gonidis (fgonidis@seerc.org):

Formal modeling for cross-platform development and deployment of cloud applications

- Motivation: Lack of portability across cloud platforms
- Various conflict points
 - Cloud databases
 - File storage
 - Platform specific services
 - Message queue service
 - Programming languages/frameworks
 - File storage service
 -

F. Gonidis, I. Paraskakis, D Kourtesis, "Addressing the Challenge of Application Portability in Cloud Platforms", In 7th South East European Doctoral Student Conference (DSC 2012), pp.565-576, Thessaloniki, Greece, September 2012.

Provenance Awareness

Research Topics

Motivation

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- The ability to answer provenance questions by recording provenance data during service execution
- Questions about how they have processed and produced data (the provenance of the data).

- Example Provenance Questions
 - Why the travel planner booked a bike instead of a car?
 - What was the reason for booking a high cost flight?

Cross-cutting Concerns

- Which bank managed the authentication of the credit card number?
- Were all the hotel services available during the hotel reservation?

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Goals

Motivation

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Research Topics

- Provenance-awareness as explicit NFP in composite service specifications
- Analyse services to see whether they meet provenance-related requirements

P. Zerva, S. Zschaler, and S. Miles, "Towards Provenance Aware Design of Service Compositions: A Methodology for Analysing the Provenance Awareness in Service Designs". In 10th IEEE International Conference on Services Computing (SCC 2013)"

- Identify and categorize the provenance questions that need be answered
 - P. Zerva, S. Zschaler, and S. Miles, "Towards Design Support for Provenance Awareness: A Classification of Provenance Questions" In International Workshop on Managing and Querying Provenance Data at Scale (BIGProv'13), Genova, Italy

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Propose a number of provenance question type patterns

Cross-cutting Concerns

Analyse impact of on other properties (e.g., performance, storage)

Michał Kit (kit@d3s.mff.cuni.cz) Supporting heterogeneous service-oriented systems

- Context: Open ad-hoc clouds (both heterogeneous and dynamic)
- Motivation: Currently available solutions (component-based and agent-based) do not deal with heterogeneity very well.

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• Goals: Overcome the problems related to the heterogeneity

Cross-cutting Concerns

Research Topics

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Michał Kit (kit@d3s.mff.cuni.cz) Supporting heterogeneous service-oriented systems

- Components and Ensembles as first class constructs
- A component is composed of Knowledge and Processes

Cross-cutting Concerns

An ensemble consists a membership condition and knowledge exchange prescription

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Existing realization in Java - jDEECo

Research Topics

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Michał Kit (kit@d3s.mff.cuni.cz) Supporting heterogeneous service-oriented systems

- Keznikl J., Bureš T., Plášil F., Kit M.: "Towards Dependable Emergent Ensembles of Components: The DEECo Component Model", Proceedings of WICSA/ECSA 2012, Helsinki, Finland, pp. 249-252, IEEE CS, ISBN 978-0-7695-4827-2, DOI 10.1109/WICSA-ECSA.212.39, August 2012
- Bureš T., Gerostathopoulos I., Hnětynka P., Keznikl J., Kit M., Plášil F.: "Autonomous components in dynamic environments", Awareness Magazine (official magazine for the Awareness: Self-Awareness in Autonomic Systems Future and Emerging Technologies Proactive Initiative, funded by the European Commission under FP7), 2012
- Bureš T., Gerostathopoulos I., Hnětynka P., Keznikl J., Kit M., Plášil F.: "DEECo an Ensemble-Based Component System" CBSE 2013

jDEECo:

https://github.com/d3scomp/jDEECo.git

Cross-cutting Concerns

Research Topics

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Ilias Gerostathopoulos (iliasg@d3s.mff.cuni.cz) Model-driven development of scalable service-oriented systems

domain analysis

- > Nodes in ad-hoc, dynamic networks
- Inherently distributed
- Recurring/dynamic changes in the environment

the problem

Classic requirement-driven design approaches (use-case, goal-oriented) incapable to deal with dynamic, emerging behavior

> dynamic software architecture

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Ilias Gerostathopoulos (iliasg@d3s.mff.cuni.cz) Model-driven development of scalable service-oriented systems

Key idea

- Design systems comprised of *autonomous software components*
- Use DEECo component model
- Capture the operational normalcy of the system

Approach

 Model system requirements in terms of invariants (~ system goals) over stakeholders knowledge

Expected contribution

Research Topics

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- Bridge the gap btw. requirements, design and implementation
- Provide guidance to system design based on scientific evidence

I. Gerostathopoulos, T. Bures, and P. Hnetynka, "Position Paper: Towards a Requirements-Driven Design of Ensemble-Based Component Systems", In HotTopiCS 2013.

T. Bures, I. Gerostathopoulos, P. Hnetynka, J. Keznikl, M. Kit, and F. Plasil, "DEECo – an Ensemble-Based Component System," In *CBSE 2013*.

J. Keznikl, T. Bures, F. Plasil, I. Gerostathopoulos, P. Hnetynka, and N. Hoch, "Design of Ensemble-Based Component Systems by Invariant Refinement," In *CBSE 2013*.

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Cross-cutting Concerns

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Kleopatra Chatziprimou (kleopatra.chatziprimou@kcl.ac.uk) Optimal control techniques for automated resource reconfigurations in laaS environments

- Service runtime constraints
- Cloud is highly dynamic
 - Workload fluctuations
 - Energy price fluctuations

Research Topics

Market conditions variations

- Formalization of IaaS resource landscape
- Automated search for good configuration candidates in the laaS space
- Trade-off decisions: performance vs. energy cost, cost of adaptation vs. benefit
- Online adaptation: Runtime constraints, Limited iterations to calculate solutions

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Approach

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Model driven design, Evolutionary computation, Quality attributes predictions

Cross-cutting Concerns

 References: Chatziprimou K., Lano K., Zschaler S., "Towards a Meta-model of the Cloud Computing Resource Landscape", MODELSWARD 2013

Serv. Evaluation

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Distributed service-based systems

Resource heterogeneity, Intermittent connectivity, Fluctuating QoS Run-time QoS-aware service composition: Quality trade-offs (latency, availability) A flexible formulation of composition configurations: multiple degrees of freedom^[2] Efficient exploration of optimal composite applications Search-based approach^{[3], ,} Surrogate objective function models

Validation: Simulation, real-world scenario, Fire-fighter decision support system^[1]

- 1. Efstathiou D., McBurney P., Plouzeau N. and Zschaler S. Improving the Quality of Distributed Composite Service Applications. **Published** in the 2nd Imperial College Computing Student Workshop September 27-28, 2012, London, United Kingdom.
- 2. Efstathiou D., McBurney P., Zschaler S. and Bourcier J. Enabling High-Quality Service Composition in Distributed Service-Oriented Environments. Submitted in the 5th USENIX Workshop on Hot Topics in Cloud Computing (HotCloud 2013), 2013.
- 3. Efstathiou D., McBurney P., Zschaler S, Bourcier J. Exploring Trade-off Composite Applications in Highly Heterogeneous and Dynamic Service-Based Systems. **To be** submitted in 5th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE 2013), St. Petersburg, 2013.

Motivation

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Motivation

- Need to understand adoption & selection of SaaS solutions
- Tools that could assist customers in selecting cloud services
- SLA design policies & cloud standards

Qualitative Studies

Research Topics

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Motivation

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Semi-structured interviews with vendors and clients

Cross-cutting Concerns

 Adoption, selection and migration/integration are processes that interfere with each other and impact the decision making

Framework of the adoption-selection-migration process

Polyviou A., Pouloudi. SaaS selection criteria from vendor's and client's perspective. ICIS'13 (under preparation)

Stamatia Rizou, Ariana Polyviou. Towards value-based resource provisioning in the Cloud. In 4th IEEE CloudCom'12

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Stamatia Rizou (srizou@singularlogic.eu) QoS-oriented service provisioning in cloud computing environments

- Cloud provider's perspective
 - Increase revenue

Research Topics

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- Manage their resource pool efficiently
- Customer's perspective
 - Satisfy their requirements and needs
- Intermediate roles e.g. cloud brokers
 - Assist relationship btw. customers and providers
 - Increase competition among providers
- → Challenge: Assist users in evaluating cloud services and selecting the most appropriate

Cross-cutting Concerns

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Need for *continuous service optimization* process from the cloud broker's perspective

Rizou S., Verginadis Y., Mentzas G. Continuous Service Optimization as Cloud Brokerage Service. In *3rd International Conference on Cloud Computing and Services Science, May 8-10, Aachen, Germany,* 2013.

Need for *service ranking* that handles both precise and imprecise metrics

Patiniotakis I., Verginadis Y., Rizou S., Mentzas G. Managing Imprecise Criteria in Cloud Service Ranking with a Fuzzy Multi-Criteria Decision Making Method. To be submitted in ESOCC 2013.

- Goal
 - Improvement and simplification of trust and reputation management
 - Faster adoption of the Cloud (more reliable and efficient T&R mechanisms)
- Approach
 - Development of standards and ontologies for Cloud SLA
 - Designing feedbacks, trust and reputation mechanisms based on Cloud SLA

Further Projects

- Ilias Gerostathopoulos (iliasg@d3s.mff.cuni.cz)
 - Model-driven development of scalable service-oriented systems
- Rima Al Ali (alali@d3s.mff.cuni.cz)
 - Formal specification of services
- Rustem Dautov (rdautov[at]seerc.org)
 - A self-adaptation framework to address evolution and change in service-based cloud environments
- Adrián Juan Verdejo (adrian.juan[at]cas.de)
 - Assisted migration of enterprise applications to the cloud

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Serv. Engineering

Inti Gonzalez Herrera

Research Topics

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Resource Reservation in Containers for Applications

Cross-cutting Concerns

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Further Projects (cont.)

Research Topics

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- Dr. Jose María Alvarez Rodríguez (jmalvarez@seerc.org)
 - Quality Management in Service-based Systems and Cloud Applications
- Ivan Dario Paez Anaya (Ivan.Paez_Anaya@irisa.fr)
 - A Proactive Adaptation Approach for Pervasive Distributed Systems
- Seyed Vahid Mohammadi (vahid.mohammadi@cas.de)
 - Algorithms and protocols for coordinated capacity planning in laaS environments

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- Dr. Bholanathsingh Surajbali (b.surajbali@cas.de)
 - Adaptive business models for PaaS solutions

Cross-cutting Concerns

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Thank You!

http://www.relate-itn.eu/

RELATE FPT Marie Curie ITM Trans-European Research Training Network on Engineering and Provisioning of Service-Based Cloud Applications